BTCM @ IIT Madras

Providing academic leadership in the areas of Building Science, Construction Management, and Construction Materials





Department of Civil Engineering
Indian Institute of Technology Madras

BTCM @ IITM - Overview



- First in India to facilitate teaching, learning, and research in...
 - Building Physics
 - Construction Management
 - Construction Materials
- Academic Programs by the Division
 - Dual degree program in BTCM
 - M.Tech. (Building Technology & Construction Management)
 - UoP M.Tech. (Construction Technology & Management)
 - Since 1998
 - L&T sponsors 30 students (Civil, Electrical & Mechanical) each year
- Research Programs
 - MS & PhD
- Faculty Members
 - 10 (full time) + Adjunct and Visiting Faculty

Areas of specialization of faculty members



Faculty	Construction Materials	Construction Management	Building Sciences
Prof. K. Ramamurthy	A		A
Prof. Ravindra Gettu	A		
Prof. Manu Santhanam	A		
Dr. Radhakrishna G. Pillai	A		
Dr. Piyush Chaunsali	A		
Dr Keerthana Kirupakaran	A		
Prof. Surendra P. Shah	A		
Prof. Koshy Varghese		A	
Prof. Benny Raphael		A	A
Prof. Ashwin Mahalingam		A	
Dr. Sivakumar Palaniappan		A	
Dr. Nikhil Bugalia		A	
Dr. Aslam Kunhi Mohammed		A	
Prof. N. Raghavan	A	A	
Prof. K. N. Satyanarayana*		<u> </u>	

^{*} On deputation to IIT Tirupati as Director

A glimpse on the activities by

Construction Management group



- Construction management
- Infrastructure management
- Construction automation



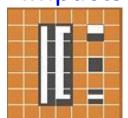
Studies on construction management



Questions we answer

- How do we make construction more 'LEAN' and efficient?
- How do we increase digitalization in the industry? (e.g., BIM, AI, etc.)
- How do we create more integrated processes for project delivery?

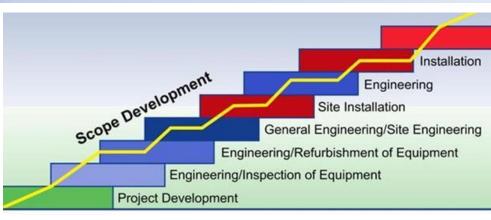






Lean Champions Build India Program Scholarship













Studies on infrastructure management



Questions we answer

- How do we manage Megaprojects better?
- How do we build Sustainable and Resilient Cities?
- How do we build Infrastructure
 Faster, Better and Cheaper?

$a^{(r)} b^{(l)}$ α -cut 0.75 0.50 0.25 0.00 Institutional **Project Strategies** conditions Communication Regulatory Institutions Control Normative Coordination Institutions Stakeholder Cognitive focus Capability of Outcomes **Project Parties** Legitimacy Project Uncertainty Efficiency Sustainability

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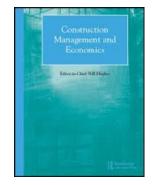
Impacts



TN Infrastructure Development Act

MINISTRY OF FINANCE

PPP Policy Renegotiation Policy



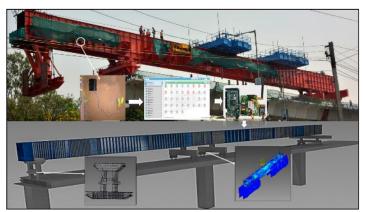


Studies on construction automation



Questions we answer

– How do we improve time, cost and quality of construction through automation and robotics?







Impacts

- New theoretical concepts, technology solutions
- Automated construction methods
 - 3D Printing with Concrete









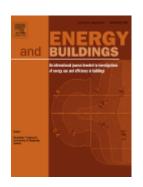
Studies on sustainable construction

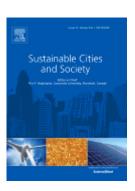


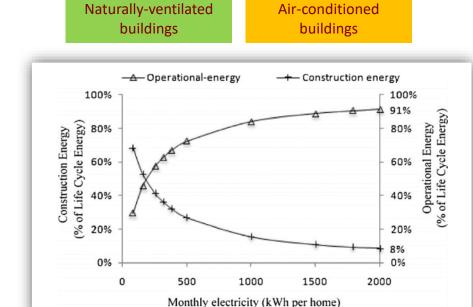
Questions we answer

- What is the relative contribution of construction energy with respect to building life cycle energy?
- How to integrate sustainability metrics into construction planning and control practices?
- How do we improve the schedule performance of construction projects in India?

Impacts











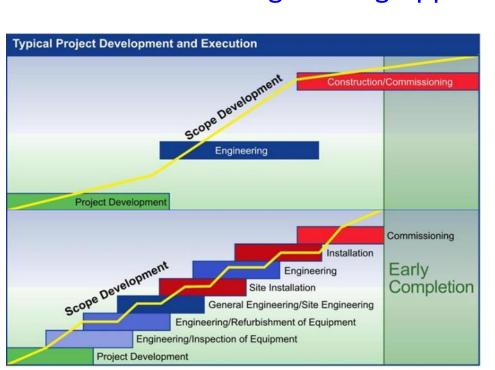


Dr. Koshy Varghese

Professor; Ph.D., University of Texas



- Automation in Construction
- Fast Track & Concurrent Engineering Projects
- Sustainable Development
- GIS in Civil Engineering Applications



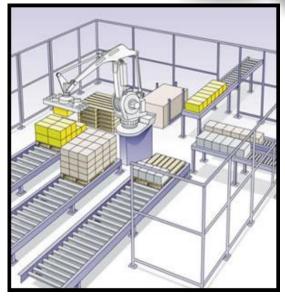


Sustainable Development

> Economy Continuous Growth

Self sufficient and

prosperous communities





Dr. Benny Raphael

Professor; Ph.D., Univ. of Strathclyde, Glasgow

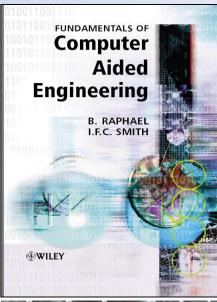


- Construction automation and robotics
- Computer Aided Engineering
 - Modeling, Optimization, Data mining
- Energy efficient buildings
 - Sustainable and smart building systems













Dr. Ashwin Mahalingam

Professor; Ph.D., Stanford University



- Megaproject Management
- Sustainable and Resilient Cities
- Building Information Modeling and Integrated Project Delivery







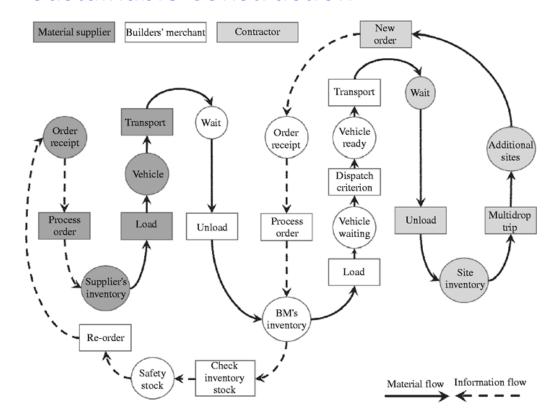


Dr. Sivakumar Palaniappan

Associate Professor; Ph.D., Arizona State University



- Modelling and Simulation of Construction Processes
- Information Technology in Construction
- Sustainable Construction





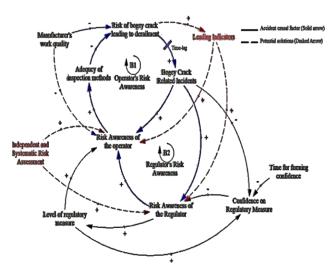


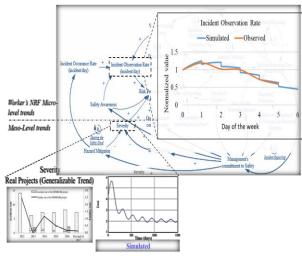
Dr. Nikhil Bugalia

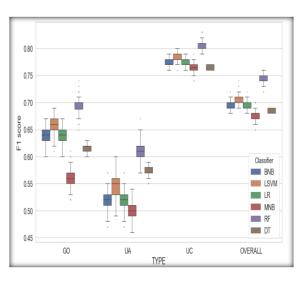




- Safety Management Railway/Construction
- > Organizational Management, Policy for safety management
- Machine-learning for Safety Management







Generalized institutional accident mechanism in Japanese High-Speed Railway

System Dynamics based Numerical simulation for near-miss reporting system

Machine-learning based classification of safety reports

System-Thinking based process map and numerical simulations

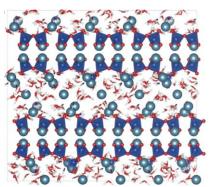


Dr. Aslam Kunhi Mohamed

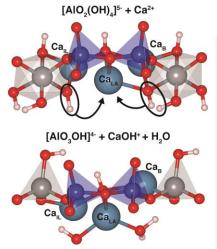
Assistant Professor; Ph.D., EPFL

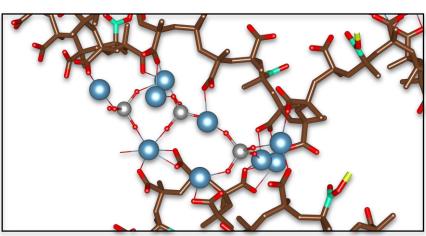


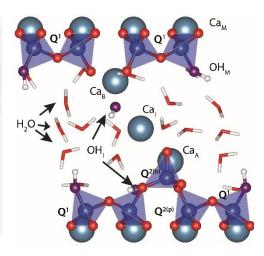
- Molecular modeling of cementitious materials
- Cement hydration at the atomic scale
- Low CO2 cements
- Admixtures



Realistic C-S-H atomic structures-Cementitious materials and its interfaces







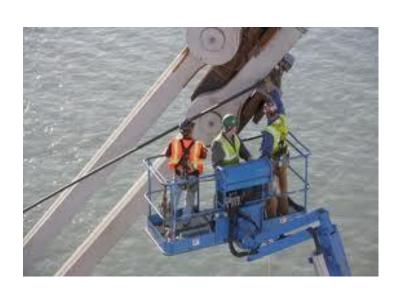


Prof. N. Raghavan

Professor of Practice



- Construction Management Contracts/ Methods
- Repair & Rehabilitation
- Safety Management
- Structural Consultancy







A glimpse on the activities by

Construction Materials group

BICM Building Technology and Construction Management

- Cement chemistry and concrete microstructure
- Mechanical properties, dimensional stability, corrosion and durability
- Service life estimation & extension
- Sustainability & life cycle assessment



Questions we answer?



- How to design <u>special concretes</u> for various specific needs?
 - SCC, FRC, TRC, LWC, etc.
- How to utilize various by products and alternative materials?
 - Fly ash, slag, limestone, calcined clay, biomass, recycled aggregates, etc.
- What are the <u>material characteristics</u>? How do improve the behaviour of concrete in short and long term?
 - SEM, EDAX, chemical composition, pore structure, etc.
- How to estimate and enhance the <u>corrosion resistance</u> and <u>service life</u> of concrete structures? How can we arrest corrosion?
 - Chloride ingress, carbonation, corrosion rate, cathodic protection, etc.
- How to estimate and enhance the <u>dimensional stability</u> and <u>mechanical properties</u> of material systems?
 - Toughness, bond strength, fatigue resistance, etc.

Impacts



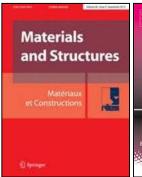
- Research collaborations
 - DST, Lafarge & Indian industry
 - Polimi, UCT, EPFL, MIT, Imperial, OSU
 - Other IITs, NITs & other engineering colleges
- Improved performance with existing materials, and insights into new materials
- Test methods, codes and technical guidelines
 - BIS, RILEM, ICI, & NACE
- Workshops, seminars, conferences



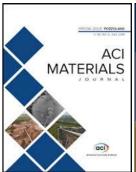


















Studies on mechanical performance



• Test frames (5 kN to 1 MN) and prestressing bed



Fatigue, fracture, bond strength





Prestressing bed

Long-term durability performance studies



Environmental exposure chambers



High-temperature, carbonation, humidity chambers

Natural carbonation studies

Long-term shrinkage and creep studies



Large rooms with controlled temperature and humidity environment



Studies on corrosion assessment and service life estimation/extension



• Electrochemical workstation, corrosion cells, prestressing frames





Studies on fresh properties of concrete



• Walk-in chamber, controlled environment rooms, etc.



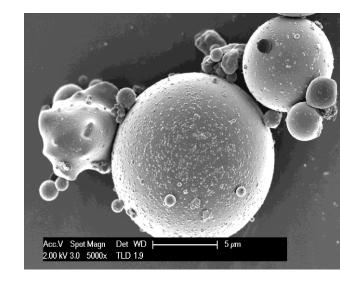


Studies on evolution of microstructure of various cementitious systems

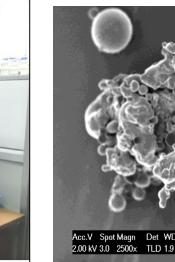


• Optical microscopes, SEM, MIP, etc.









Studies on the transport of water, CO_2 , O_2 , and chlorides through concrete



Suite of testing setups







Workshop facilities within the department for fabricating research/testing setups







Dr. K. Ramamurthy

Institute Chair Professor; Ph.D., IIT Madras



- Light weight and fly ash aggregates
- Aerated & foam concrete blocks/bricks
- Interlocking brick masonry
- Thermal comfort & lighting of buildings









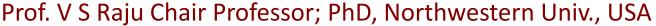








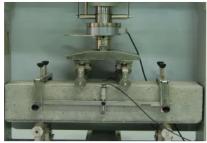
Dr. Ravindra Gettu



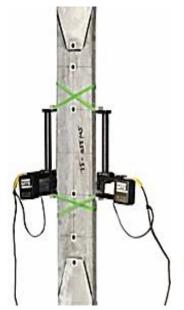


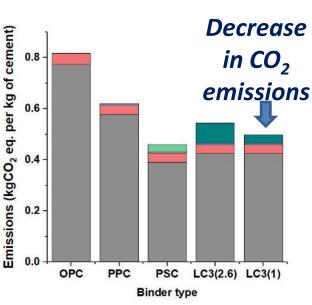
- High performance concrete
- Self compacting concrete
- Fibre and textile reinforced concrete
- Concrete recycling
- Sustainability assessment of concrete systems



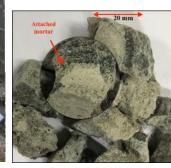














Dr. Manu Santhanam

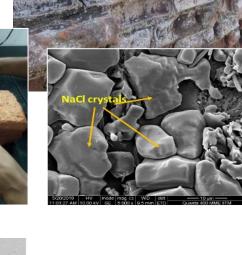


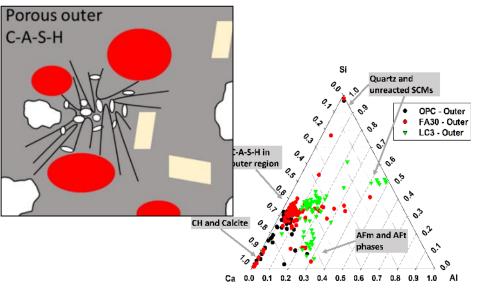


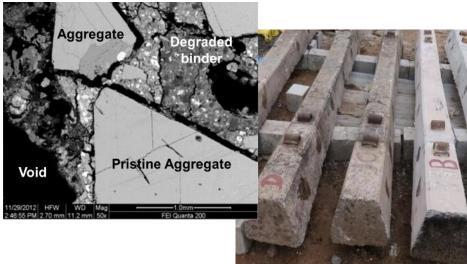
Cement chemistry & microstructure

- Characterization techniques
- Non-destructive evaluation
- Durability of concrete
- Performance specifications











Dr. Radhakrishna G. Pillai

Associate Professor; Ph.D., Texas A&M University



- Corrosion assessment & service life estimation
- Corrosion control & service life extension
- Grout materials & practices for prestressed concrete

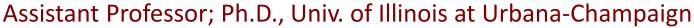








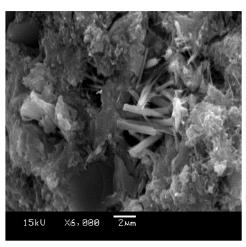
Dr. Piyush Chaunsali

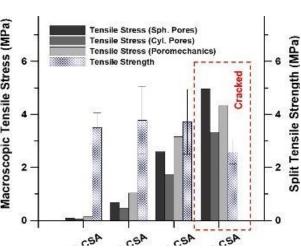




- Cement chemistry and concrete durability
- Processing-microstructure-performance relationships of low CO₂ cements
- Microstructure and thermodynamic modelling of cementitious systems
- Valorization of industrial by-products







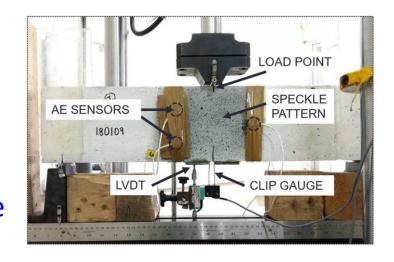


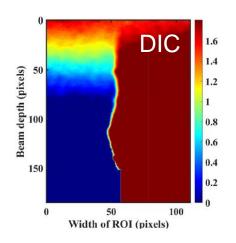
Dr. Keerthana Kirupakaran

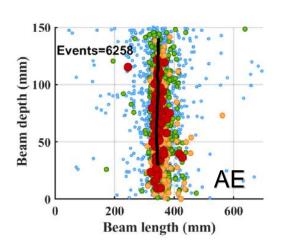
Assistant Professor; Ph.D., IISc Bangalore

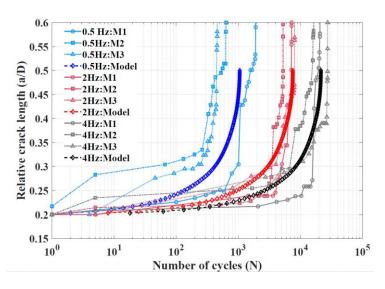


- Fracture and fatigue of concrete
- Fracture Characterization
- Fatigue life predictive models
- Fiber and Textile Reinforced Concrete











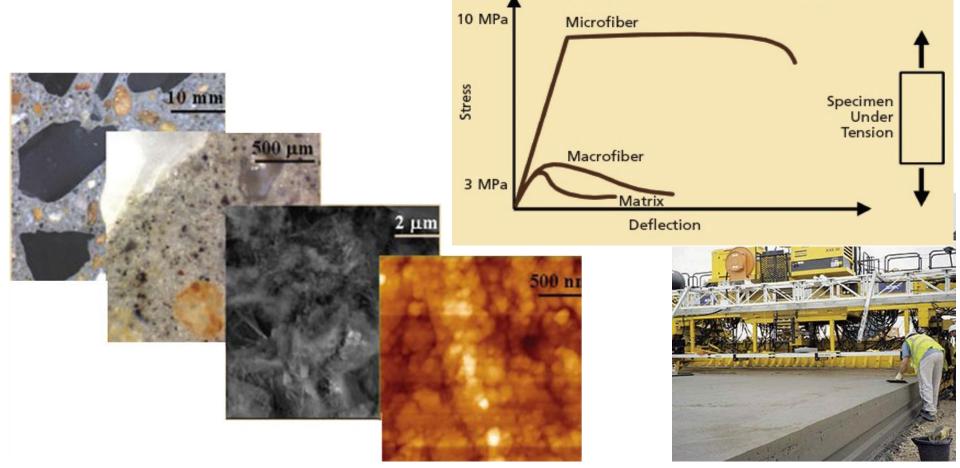
Prof. Surendra P. Shah

Distinguished Professor in Civil Engineering



Connecting micro/nano behaviour to structural response of

concrete



Interaction with the industry











































TATA CONSULTANCY SERVICES











Shapoorji Pallonji







and many more...

BTCM graduates are now working as...



Faculty members

- IISc Bangalore
- IIT Bombay, Delhi, Guwahati, Palakkad
- NIT Trichy, Calicut, Warangal
- Various other public/private engineering colleges



- USA, Switzerland, South Africa, Germany, Belgium, Italy
- Researchers/engineers
 - CSIR-SERC, Kuwait Inst. for Scientific Research
 - Aditya Birla, Ultratech, etc.
 - L&T Construction, SPCL etc.
 - Public sector Units
- Leaders in various other industrial units



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